

Requirements for In-Text Citations, the Literature List and References in the Collection “Dorogi i mosti”

The Collection “Dorogi i mosti” uses a **modified APA style**: in-text citations are given in square brackets according to the order of first mention of the sources, while bibliographic entries in the “Literature List” and “References” are prepared according to the APA 7 structure.

1. General Provisions

- The list of sources is placed at the end of the article after the conclusions.
- In-text citations are given in square brackets in the order in which the source is first mentioned: [1], [2], [3]. A repeated citation of the same source retains its original number.
- For Ukrainian-language articles, the list of sources is provided in two blocks: “Literature List” in the language of the original source and “References” in Latin script / English. The numbering of sources in both blocks must be identical.
- Bibliographic descriptions in the “Literature List” and “References” are prepared according to the APA 7 structure: author(s), year in parentheses, title of the material, title of the source / publication, volume and issue if available, pages, DOI or URL.
- All sources included in the list must be cited in the text. All sources cited in the text must be included in the list.
- DOIs must be provided where available as active links in the format <https://doi.org/...> without the label “DOI:”. If a DOI is unavailable, a stable URL should be provided when it is needed to identify the source.
- If a source has an official English title, it is used in References. If no official English title is available, the title is transliterated into Latin script and the English translation of the title is given in square brackets.
- For Ukrainian-language sources, the language note [in Ukrainian] is added at the end of the References entry. For sources in other languages, the relevant note may be added if necessary, for example [in Polish], [in German].
- Titles of periodicals in References are given according to the official Latin spelling registered by the publication / ISSN. For the Collection “Dorogi i mosti”, the official Latin spelling *Dorogi i mosti* is used.

2. In-Text Citations

Square brackets and numbers are used in the text. The number corresponds to the first mention of the source in the text and to the same number in the “Literature List” and “References”.

- one source: [1];
- several sources: [1, 3, 5];
- range of sources: [2–4];
- repeated citation of a source: the same number is retained, for example [2].

Example of a text fragment:

When assessing the technical condition of bridges, the results of inspections, tests and the requirements of current regulatory documents should be considered [1, 2]. Methodological approaches to the analysis of road accident rates are discussed in [3].

3. General Entry Structure

3.1. “Literature List” in the Language of the Original Source

1. Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year). Title of the article. *Title of the Journal*, volume(issue), pages. <https://doi.org/...>

3.2. “References” in Latin Script / English

1. Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year). Transliterated title [English translation of title]. *Journal Title*, volume(issue), pages. <https://doi.org/...> [in Ukrainian].

Transliteration service: <http://ukrlit.org/transliteratsiia>

4. Formatting Authors

- In the “Literature List” block, authors are given in the language of the original source: Безуглий, А. О., Бібик, Ю. М.
- In the References block, authors are given in Latin script: Bezuglyi, A. O., Bibyk, Yu. M.
- For two authors, the ampersand is placed between the surnames according to APA: Bezuglyi, A. O., & Bibyk, Yu. M.
- For three or more authors, all authors are separated by commas, and an ampersand is placed before the last author: Bezuglyi, A. O., Bibyk, Yu. M., & Stasiuk, B. O.
- For laws, regulatory documents, standards and official electronic resources, the organization may be used as the author.

5. Italics

- The titles of periodicals, journal volumes, books, conference proceedings, regulatory documents as standalone publications, dissertations / dissertation abstracts and web pages / electronic resources are italicized.
- The titles of articles, chapters, patents, publishers, DOIs and URLs are not italicized.
- If a journal article has no volume, the title of the journal is italicized; the issue number in parentheses is not italicized.

6. Formatting Examples

The examples below are provided in two blocks: first the “Literature List” in the language of the original source, then “References”. The numbering is identical in both blocks and corresponds to the order of first mention of the sources in the text.

6.1. Legislative Acts

Literature List:

1. Верховна Рада України. (2005). Про автомобільні дороги: Закон України від 08.09.2005 № 2862-IV (редакція від 25.03.2018 № 2304-VIII). *База даних «Законодавство України»*. <http://zakon.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/2862-15>

References:

1. Verkhovna Rada Ukrainy. (2005). Pro avtomobilni dorohy: Zakon Ukrainy vid 08.09.2005 № 2862-IV [On highways: Law of Ukraine of September 8, 2005 No. 2862-IV] (redaktsiia vid 25.03.2018 № 2304-VIII). *Baza danykh «Zakonodavstvo Ukrainy»*. <http://zakon.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/2862-15> [in Ukrainian].

6.2. Regulatory Documents

Literature List:

2. Міністерство регіонального розвитку, будівництва та житлово-комунального господарства України. (2009). *Споруди транспорту. Мости та труби. Обстеження і випробування* (ДБН В.2.3-6:2009). Мінрегіонбуд України.

References:

2. Ministerstvo rehionalnoho rozvytku, budivnytstva ta zhytlovo-komunalnoho hospodarstva Ukrainy. (2009). *Sporudy transportu. Mosty ta truby. Obstezhennia i vyprobuvannia* [Transport facilities. Bridges and culverts. Inspection and testing] (DBN V.2.3-6:2009). Minrehionbud Ukrainy [in Ukrainian].

6.3. Journal Article: One Author

Literature List:

3. Безуглий, А. О. (2018). Методичні аспекти системи моніторингу цін на дорожньо-будівельні матеріали. *Дороги і мости*, (18), 5–14. <https://doi.org/10.36100/dorogimosti2018.18.005>

References:

3. Bezuglyi, A. O. (2018). Metodychni aspekty systemy monitorynhu tsin na dorozhno-budivelni materialy [Methodological aspects of price monitoring system on road building materials]. *Dorogi i mosti*, (18), 5–14. <https://doi.org/10.36100/dorogimosti2018.18.005> [in Ukrainian].

6.4. Journal Article: Two Authors

Literature List:

4. Безуглий, А. О., & Бібик, Ю. М. (2018). Методичні аспекти системи моніторингу цін на дорожньо-будівельні матеріали. *Дороги і мости*, (18), 5–14. <https://doi.org/10.36100/dorogimosti2018.18.005>

References:

4. Bezuglyi, A. O., & Bibyk, Yu. M. (2018). Metodychni aspekty systemy monitorynhu tsin na dorozhno-budivelni materialy [Methodological aspects of price monitoring system on road building materials]. *Dorogi i mosti*, (18), 5–14. <https://doi.org/10.36100/dorogimosti2018.18.005> [in Ukrainian].

6.5. Journal Article: Three or More Authors

Literature List:

5. Безуглий, А. О., Бібик, Ю. М., & Стасюк, Б. О. (2018). Методичні аспекти системи моніторингу цін на дорожньо-будівельні матеріали. *Дороги і мости*, (18), 5–14. <https://doi.org/10.36100/dorogimosti2018.18.005>

References:

5. Bezuglyi, A. O., Bibyk, Yu. M., & Stasiuk, B. O. (2018). Metodychni aspekty systemy monitorynhu tsin na dorozhno-budivelni materialy [Methodological aspects of price monitoring system on road building materials]. *Dorogi i mosti*, (18), 5–14. <https://doi.org/10.36100/dorogimosti2018.18.005> [in Ukrainian].

6.6. English-Language Article (Book, Conference Paper, etc.)

Literature List:

6. Shah, S., Dey, D., Lovett, C., & Kapoor, A. (2018). AirSim: High-fidelity visual and physical simulation for autonomous vehicles. *Field and Service Robotics*, 5, 621–635. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-67361-5_40

References:

6. Shah, S., Dey, D., Lovett, C., & Kapoor, A. (2018). AirSim: High-fidelity visual and physical simulation for autonomous vehicles. *Field and Service Robotics*, 5, 621–635. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-67361-5_40

6.7. Book

Literature List:

7. Мозговий, В. В. (2014). *Будівельне матеріалознавство в дорожньому будівництві* (навчальний посібник). НТУ.

References:

7. Mozghovyi, V. V. (2014). *Budivelne materialoznavstvo v dorozhnomu budivnytstvi* [Building materials science in road construction] (navch. posib.). NTU [in Ukrainian].

6.8. Book: Two Authors

Literature List:

8. Мозговий, В. В., & Дорошенко, Ю. М. (2014). *Будівельне матеріалознавство в дорожньому будівництві* (навчальний посібник). НТУ.

References:

8. Mozghovyi, V. V., & Doroshenko, Yu. M. (2014). *Budivelne materialoznavstvo v dorozhnomu budivnytstvi* [Building materials science in road construction] (navch. posib.). NTU [in Ukrainian].

6.9. Book: Three or More Authors

Literature List:

9. Мозговий, В. В., Дорошенко, Ю. М., Онищенко, А. М., Кузьмінець, М. П., Смолянець, В. В., & Заїченко, В. В. (2014). *Будівельне матеріалознавство в дорожньому будівництві* (навчальний посібник). НТУ.

References:

9. Mozghovyi, V. V., Doroshenko, Yu. M., Onyshchenko, A. M., Kuzminets, M. P., Smolianets, V. V., & Zaichenko, V. V. (2014). *Budivelne materialoznavstvo v dorozhnomu budivnytstvi* [Building materials science in road construction] (navch. posib.). NTU [in Ukrainian].

6.10. Conference Proceedings

Literature List:

10. Далудіна, А. М., Кутас, Е. О., & Внукова, Н. В. (2015). Аналіз та оцінка шумового навантаження при функціонуванні автотранспортних систем. У *Захист навколишнього середовища. Збалансоване природокористування: збірник матеріалів 2-го Міжнародного студентського конгресу* (23–24 квітня 2015 р., м. Львів) (с. 31–32). Львів.

References:

10. Daludina, A. M., Kutas, E. O., & Vnukova, N. V. (2015). Analiz ta otsinka shumovoho navantazhennia pry funktsionuvanni avtotransportnykh system [Analysis and assessment of noise load during the operation of motor transport systems]. In *Zakhyst navkolyshnoho seredovyshcha. Zbalansovane pryrodokorystuvannia: zbirnyk materialiv 2-ho Mizhnarodnoho studentskoho konhresu* (23–24 kvitnia 2015 r., m. Lviv) (pp. 31–32). Lviv [in Ukrainian].

6.11. Patents

Literature List:

11. Соколова, Д. О., & Берестяна, А. М. (2007). Люмінесцентний матеріал (Патент України № 25742). Укрпатент.

References:

11. Sokolova, D. O., & Berestiana, A. M. (2007). Liuminestsentnyi material [Luminescent material] (Patent Ukrayiny № 25742). Ukrpatent [in Ukrainian].

6.12. Dissertations and Dissertation Abstracts

Literature List:

12. Старовойт, С. В. (2003). *Видавнича діяльність Національної академії наук України у 1918–1933 рр.* [Автореферат дисертації кандидата історичних наук, Інститут історії України НАН України].

References:

12. Starovoit, S. V. (2003). *Vydavnycha diialnist Natsionalnoi akademii nauk Ukrainy u 1918–1933 rr.* [Publishing activity of the National Academy of Sciences of Ukraine in 1918–1933] [Abstract of Candidate of Historical Sciences dissertation, Institute of History of Ukraine of the NAS of Ukraine] [in Ukrainian].

6.13. Remote Electronic Resources

Literature List:

13. Національна академія наук України. (2007). *Наукові публікації і видавнича діяльність НАН України.* <http://www.nas.gov.ua/publications>

References:

13. Natsionalna akademiia nauk Ukrainy. (2007). *Naukovi publikatsii i vydavnycha diialnist NAN Ukrainy* [Scientific publications and publishing activities of the NAS of Ukraine]. <http://www.nas.gov.ua/publications> [in Ukrainian].

7. Checklist Before Submitting an Article

- all sources in the list are cited in the text;
- the numbering of sources corresponds to the order of first mention in the text;
- square-bracket citations are used in the text: [1], [2], [3];
- the “Literature List” is provided in the language of the original source according to the APA structure;
- “References” are provided in Latin script / English according to the APA structure;
- for Cyrillic sources in References, an English translation of the title is added in square brackets;
- for Ukrainian-language sources in References, the note [in Ukrainian] is added;
- DOIs are provided in the format <https://doi.org/...> without “DOI:”;
- the titles of journals, books, proceedings, regulatory documents, dissertations and web resources are italicized;
- the titles of articles, patents, publishers, DOIs and URLs are not italicized;
- for the Collection “Dorogi i mosti”, the official Latin spelling *Dorogi i mosti* is used in References.